ABERDEEN CITY COUNCIL

COMMITTEE	Staff Governance		
DATE	3 February 2020		
EXEMPT	No		
CONFIDENTIAL	No		
REPORT TITLE	Employee Mental Health Action Plan - Annual Progress Update		
REPORT NUMBER	RES/20/031		
DIRECTOR	Steven Whyte		
CHIEF OFFICER	Isla Newcombe		
REPORT AUTHOR	Neil Yacamini		
TERMS OF REFERENCE	Purpose of Committee 1 Remit of Committee 1.3		

1. PURPOSE OF REPORT

1.1 The purpose of this report is to provide an update in relation to the employee mental health action plan which was approved by Staff Governance Committee on 31st January 2019 with an instruction to report back on progress.

2. RECOMMENDATION

That the Committee: -

- 2.1 notes the actions carried out so far to address and support positive employee mental health; and
- 2.2 approves the continuing work outlined to address and improve the same.

3. BACKGROUND

- 3.1 A report to the Staff Governance Committee on 31 January 2019 outlined the actions which would be undertaken in Aberdeen City Councils mental health action plan.
- 3.2 The Mental Health Action Plan was approved at Staff Governance Committee in January 2019 (See Appendix 1) and is linked to the Wellbeing Plan. It shows the organisations commitment and intent on key theme areas (as per the diagram below) to support a mentally healthy workplace. It is based on good

practice as outlined in the links under 'background papers' at 11 below; including Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service (ACAS) guidance and the independent review of mental health and employers undertaken by Stevenson and Farmer entitled 'Thriving at Work'.



A working group was formed which includes staff members with a passion and interest in improving workplace mental health alongside members of the People and Organisation team.

3.3 The plan is owned and monitored by People and Organisation, who ensure that the actions are progressed and that it will be ongoing and refreshed annually. Data relating to employee absence including psychological reasons will also continue to be reported to the Staff Governance Committee for monitoring to determine the effectiveness of the measures in the plan in addressing and improving employee absence.

4. WHAT'S BEEN DELIVERED

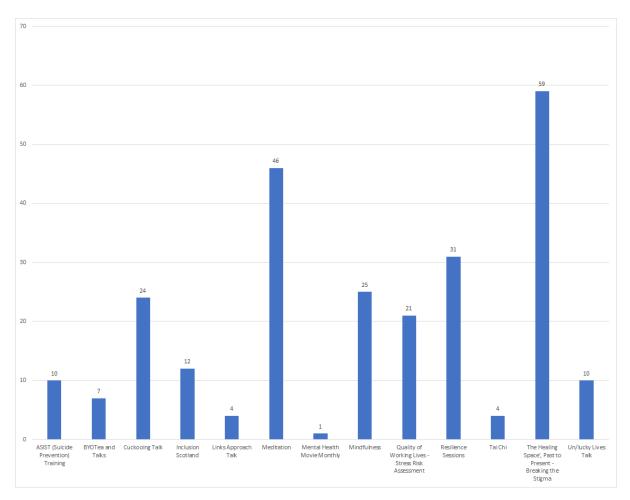
4.1 Appendix 1 shows the progress which has been made against all actions in the Mental Health Action Plan. Key achievements arising from the plan are outlined below.

4.2 Mental Health Awareness Week

- 4.2.1 To mark World Mental Health Day 2019 which focussed on suicide prevention this year, we ran our inaugural Mental Health Awareness Week between Monday 7 and Friday 11 October 2019.
- 4.2.2 The week was established to highlight the value that we place on our employees mental health to reduce stigma and in creating a culture where employees can

talk about mental health. It was developed in partnership with our colleagues in the NHS, Aberdeen Health and Social Care Partnership and 3rd sector.

- 4.2.3 Sessions were attended by approximately 280 members of staff at 28 different locations across the City covering a wide variety of mental health topics ranging from suicide prevention training, talks from service professionals and individuals on their personal journeys and relaxation and meditation classes.
- 4.2.4 A breakdown of attendance at the events can be seen below.



- 4.2.5 The event committee also conducted roadshows and brought a virtual bus tour to another 11 external premises and depots including schools to ensure as many staff as possible had an opportunity to find more information about support that is available.
 - West Tullos Depot (Roads)
 - Kittybrewster Depot
 - Len Ironside Centre
 - Harlaw Academy
 - Dyce Academy
 - St Machar Academy
 - Altens East Depot
 - Duthie Park
 - Bucksburn Academy

- Aberdeen Grammar School
- Oldmachar Academy

4.3 Mental Health First Aid Network

4.3.1 Mental Health First Aiders (MHFA) act as a trained point of contact for employees who require support and provide guidance on resources available. They are all trained volunteers, independent of Line Management and offer support confidentially.

Personnel Today (an HR reference website on employment law and best HR practice) identifies the potential benefits of having Mental Health First Aiders as being:-

- First line support to individuals experiencing a problem.
- Spotting the early signs of a mental health problem potentially prevent someone from hurting themselves or others.
- Helping to stop a mental illness from becoming worse.
- Helping someone recover faster from periods of mental ill-health
- 4.3.2 Mental Health First Aiders are required to be interviewed about the role and provide references. Following the Mental Health First Aid training which is provided by the North East of Scotland College they are provided with support from the Mental Health Co-ordinator and there is a mechanism in place to capture interactions with employees anonymously. This information is utilised to ensure the effectiveness of the Service and provide any relevant additional training to the Mental Health First Aiders.
- 4.3.3 Trade Union Colleagues continue to play an active role in the area of Mental Health and have been supportive in the implementation of Mental Health First Aiders. Regular meetings have been established to look at the issue of Mental Health in the workplace and identify areas where we can collaborate for improved outcomes.
- 4.3.4 Communication is being cascaded across the organisation and employees will be able to find MHFA contact details physically alongside First Aider contact details in the workplace. A full list of all Mental Health First Aiders will be available on our Mental Health and Wellbeing pages.
- 4.3.5 A service recording tool has been created to record the interactions of MHFA's with employees who are accessing the service. This will allow us to make sure we have enough cover and support across the whole organisation and assist us in supporting the Mental Health First Aiders in their role. The tool will not collect any personal data, but the information collected will assist in identifying any issues, trends and hotspots allowing proactive interventions.

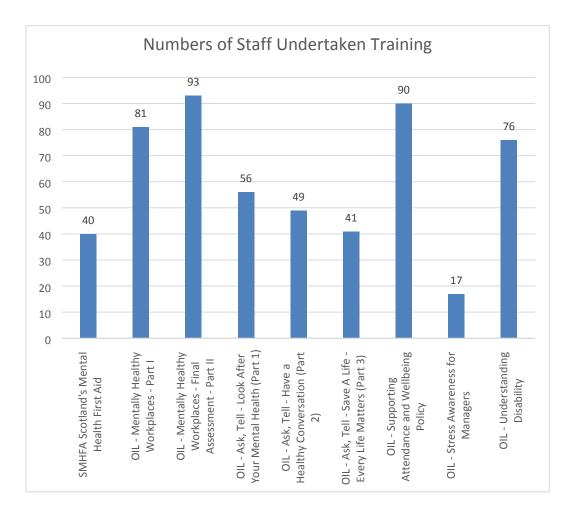
4.3.6 Current coverage of trained MHFA's

Following two Mental Health First Aid training courses in October and November we currently have 40 mental health first aiders trained. There are three further courses scheduled for the first quarter of 2020 which will result in approx. 90 Mental Health First Aiders being trained by the end of the financial year. The existing first aiders are located at:

- Altens East Depot
- Archibald Simpson House
- Central Library
- Balnagask Court
- Central Procurement Unit
- Harlaw Academy
- KaimCourt
- Kincorth
- Kittybrewster
- Len Ironside Centre
- Marischal College
- Maritime Museum/Art Gallery
- Mastrick
- Royal Cornhill Hospital
- Tillydrone
- Town House
- Woodhill House

4.4 **Training Programme**

4.4.1 A training programme has been made available for all staff to undertake to gain an understanding and raise awareness of mental health in the workplace. A breakdown of numbers can be seen below with a total of 543 employees having completed training since January 2019.



4.4.1 eLearning

A suite of mental health eLearning training is now available for all employees to undertake including:

- Mentally Healthy Workplaces
- Ask, Tell, Save a life online learning clips on Suicide Prevention
- Alcohol and Drugs in the Workplace

and for managers:

• Stress Awareness for Managers

and other external eLearning training is available on our Mental Health and Wellbeing pages:

- Mental Health eLearning for Teachers
- See Me in Work
- Understanding Sleep

4.4.2 Face to Face Training

A programme of face to face training for all employees includes:

- Personal Resilience
- Promoting Resilience
- Mindfulness

and for managers:

- Mentally Healthy Workplaces for Managers (Mandatory)
- Alcohol and Drugs in the Workplace for Managers

• Quality of Working Lives – Stress Risk Assessment

and for Mental Health First Aid Network:

- ASIST Suicide Prevention Training
- Scotland's Mental Health First Aid Training

We will monitor and report on completion rates of mandatory training for Managers to CMT.

5. NEXT STEPS

5.1 Mental Health First Aid Network

- 5.1.1 The next steps at this stage of the project are to:
 - Shift from the delivery of the action plan to focus on data led interventions to support areas of the organisation where a mental health intervention would be appropriate. This will be done by analysing data gathered from Mental Health First Aiders, Aberdeen City Council absence information and usage information from the Employee Assistance provider;
 - Measurement of the impact of the data led interventions and the impact on absence levels in those areas;
 - Focus enrolling MHFA's in the locations and Clusters where current cover is lower;
 - Delivery of Mental Health First Aid Training in January, February and March 2020.
 - Increase the number of managers who are trained to raise awareness to support employees experiencing mental health issues
 - Analyse feedback to identify hotspots and expressly target with training and other wellbeing initiatives
 - Provide mechanisms for MHFA's to receive appropriate support and supervision and review interventions being provided and also to have a peer support network in place to share knowledge and experience. This mechanism will also provide the opportunity to identify development needs for the Mental Health First Aiders.

5.2 Mental Health Awareness Week 2020

World Mental Health Day is on Saturday 10 October 2020. To mark this event, activities will be planned around this year's theme 'Mental Health in the Workplace'

5.3 **Training Programme**

Continue to add to, advertise and encourage all staff to undertake the mental health awareness training available. Further training will be added to this in 2020.

- Face to Face Compassionate Conversations Pilot Samaritans
- Asist Suicide prevention

5.4 **Communication Plan**

- Poster campaigns in all locations identifying MHFA's and how to contact them
- Regular campaign updates sent out through the Leadership Forum
- Regular email updates sent out to all staff
- News posts on the new Intranet
- All information available on People Anytime Wellbeing pages
- Wellbeing noticeboards established in all locations with information regarding training, support and how to get involved

6. FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

- 6.1 Mental health and wellbeing is increasingly being seen as a core component of service delivery, linked to both staff retention and customer satisfaction. There is the potential to reduce direct and indirect costs in relation to sickness absence, low morale/engagement and increased turnover by supporting and promoting positive mental health. This can have a significant impact on Function / Cluster budgets.
- 6.2 There are savings to be realised through early intervention to support employees in the workplace. The longer an employee is off work the more challenging it becomes to manage mental health problems and less likely that they will return to work. Long-term absence is costly. There is mutual benefit if we can proactively support employees in the workplace by providing a mentally healthy environment.

7. LEGAL IMPLICATIONS

- 7.1 Under the Health & Safety at Work Act 1974 etc there is a legal requirement to ensure the health safety and welfare at work of our employees and assess and address all risks that might cause harm. It may not be possible to prevent all causes of mental health, although as an employer steps can be taken to reduce work-related causes.
- 7.2 Where an employee's mental ill health amounts to a disability, in accordance with the Equality Act 2010, reasonable adjustments must be considered to allow the employee to carry out their job.
- 7.3 Failure to comply with legislation in ensuring a safe and healthy workplace has the potential to result in enforcement action by the Health and Safety Executive (HSE). This includes fines, imprisonment and remedial orders. There is also the possibility of employee civil claims, which are more likely to succeed following a successful HSE prosecution. Equality breaches can also result in potential claims and employment tribunal action.

8. MANAGEMENT OF RISK

	Risk	Low (L), Medium (M), High (H)	Mitigation
Financial	If no action is taken, then there is the potential to incur direct and indirect costs.	Μ	Implementation of an employee Mental Health Action Plan will provide a holistic approach to improving employee mental health. Such a proactive approach to improving awareness and supporting employees with reasonable adjustments will reduce direct and indirect costs and improve compliance with legislation.
Legal	If no action is taken, then there is limited mitigation to potential challenge and subsequent claims. Poor management of mental health has the potential to attract tribunal and enforcement action (Criminal and Civil), fines and claims.	Μ	As above.
Employee	If no action is taken to support employee mental health and address trends, then the organisation may incur both direct and indirect costs.	Μ	As above. Supported employees are more likely to be able to stay in work or return to work after a period of absence, reducing long term absence. Benefits to employees include improved quality of workplace experience, improved wellbeing, employees feeling more valued, increased morale and engagement. This should help to reduce the incidence of psychological related sickness absence, the number of occupational health referrals and use of

			the employee counselling service.
Customer	If no action is taken to support a mentally healthy workplace this will result in reduced quality of service delivery owing to the lack of resource.	М	Implementation of a Mental Health Action Plan will improve service delivery owing to happier, healthier and more engaged employees.
Environment	There is no environmental risk.	N/A	N/A
Technology	There is no technological risk.	N/A	N/A
ReputationalIf no action is taken to support a mentally healthy workplace there is a risk of the organisation not being seen as an employer of choice and having recruitment and retention issues.		М	Implementation of a Mental Health Action Plan demonstrates a commitment by the employer in providing a mentally healthy workplace.

9. OUTCOMES

Local Outcome Improvement Plan Themes			
	Impact of Report		
Prosperous Economy	Having a Mental Health Action Plan in place should assist with employee morale and engagement demonstrating the Council as a caring employer applying good employment practices in relation to equality and diversity. With levels of employee morale and engagement linked to productivity and resource efficiency, having a plan in place should assist the Council in delivering services as cost effectively as it can. Given the role that the Council plays in fostering an environment where the local economy can thrive, having an engaged workforce delivering efficient cost-effective services is a key element of achieving this.		
Prosperous People	As an organisation the Council considers the health of its workforce to be paramount and a key element in service delivery. This focus is important in having		

	 an engaged workforce and all the additional benefits associated with this. A mentally healthy workplace can support employees which can have a positive ripple effect in the local community. This should substantially reduce the negative impact of mental health on employee productivity, efficiency and overall behaviour at work resulting in better service delivery.
Prosperous Place	The Council requires to keep employees healthy and safe whilst in work and manage any risks in the workplace that are likely to give rise to work-related ill health. Through a proactive approach to mental health, this will create a positive workplace and a healthier workforce, which will also protect and enhance our image and reputation as a good employer. Any detrimental effects caused through poor health of employees impacts on the provision of public services. An engaged workforce is best placed to provide good service delivery to the residents of the city. This would result in good public opinion, which would benefit the city, which can extend outwardly to visitors and businesses seeking to inwardly invest. Through proactive intervention in relation to employee mental health this can have a positive impact on the local economy and reduce the drain on other public-sector services.

Design Principles of Target Operating Model			
	Impact of Report		
Workforce	This report links to the 'Workforce' design principle in that having an employee mental health action plan in place will assist with the promotion of equality in the workplace; with many mental health issues being classed as a disability. The plan should assist in the retention of disabled employees, helping to ensure that the Council has a diverse workforce.		
Partnerships and Alliances	Approval of the recommendation would assist in reducing the risk of lost resource through for example absence, enforcement action and potential claims. Early address of issues has the potential to reduce impact on employees and the wider community reducing demands on other public-sector organisations.		

10. IMPACT ASSESSMENTS

Assessment	Outcome
Equality & Human Rights Impact Assessment	An Equality & Human Rights Impact Assessment has been undertaken and has not identified any negative implications.
Data Protection Impact Assessment	Not required
Duty of Due Regard / Fairer Scotland Duty	Not applicable

11. BACKGROUND PAPERS

ACAS Framework for positive mental health <u>http://www.acas.org.uk/index.aspx?articleid=1900&gclid=EAIaIQobChMIuNDt</u> <u>h6-m3wIVzrvtCh2E7QZyEAAYASAAEgLEHPD_BwE</u>

HealthandSafetyExecutive(HSE)pagehttp://www.hse.gov.uk/stress/mental-health.htm

'Thriving at Work' - Stevenson/Farmer independent review of mental health and employers

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/ attachment_data/file/658145/thriving-at-work-stevenson-farmer-review.pdf

ACAS framework for positive mental health <u>http://www.acas.org.uk/media/pdf/r/i/Acas-framework-for-positive-mental-health-at-work.pdf</u>

ACAS research paper

http://www.acas.org.uk/media/pdf/2/p/Mental_health_report_11_Nov_2016.pd f

ACAS guidance http://www.acas.org.uk/media/pdf/s/j/Promoting_Mental_Health_Nov.pdf

Note: The content of the attached Employee Mental Health Action Plan is based on the documents under the above links; in particular the Stevenson/Farmer review 'Thriving at Work'. The circle diagram under 2.1 above contains elements within these papers.

10. APPENDICES

Appendix 1 – Mental Health Improvement Action Plan

12. REPORT AUTHOR CONTACT DETAILS

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Appendix 1

Theme	Outcome	Improvement action areas	Detail	Next Steps
1.Tackle stigma		 a. Participate in national proactive awareness raising campaigns through a calendar of events Include reference to creating a mentally healthy workplace in new Council Capability Framework ☑ b. Conduct focus groups with staff on the content and the delivery of this action plan ☑ 	ACC utilising all appropriate national campaigns rather than adopting a specific one 🗹	Continue to communicate mental health and wellbeing initiatives in line with national programmes and deliver training and information campaigns as appropriate Meeting scheduled with Caroline Hartley re NHS/Road Haulage mental health awareness
	Managers have mental health rapport with employees	 Management objective for Performance Review and Development ☑ b. Open discussion of mental health and support to be held wherever possible and appropriate e.g. 1-2-1s, team 	guiding principles for all employees ☑ Wellbeing Welcomes introduced at	Encourage mangers to attend the 1 Day Mentally Health Workplaces for Managers training to raise mental health awareness. Roll out Compassionate Conversations pilot training with managers. A course designed by the Samaritans to help managers to start the conversation

				1 2 1	
			0	1-2-1	
			model an open approach. 🗹	meetings 🗹	
	Employees are self-	а.			Deliver 3 more training course for
	aware and ask for help			and face to face	Mental Health First Aid in the first
	when needed			training now	quarter of 2020.
			-	available 🗹	
			which include case stories	Mental Health	Continue to signpost employees to
			from members of staff 🗹	First Aiders now	undertake the Mentally Healthy
		b.	Use of "buddy system" (out	trained and	Workplaces online training
			with management) and link to	available to sign	Mental Health First Aider Network
			national online support	post staff to find	meetings to take place and identify
			schemes 🗹	support 🗹	improvements areas
		с.	Employees encouraged to		
			share experiences, to access	Mental Health	Create online discussion groups to
			support and highlight	First Aider	highlight improvement areas on our
			improvement areas through	network	new Intranet (SharePoint)
			focus groups and online	developed to	
			discussion forums 🗹	share best	
				practice 🗹	
2.Empower employees	The organisation	a.	Review and improve available	Ongoing	Analyse absence data available and
	understands the		data relating to mental health		target initiatives and interventions
	impact personal issues		and psychological reasons for		where appropriate across the
	can have on mental		absence to understand and act		organisation
	wellbeing		on improved information		
		b.	Develop and share personal		Encourage volunteering initiatives
			stories of those impacted by		
			mental health issues with		
			managers 🗹		

Managers can handle	a. Upskill managers in Regular webinars Digital Age – managing workload
difficult conversations	having sensitive conversations by Senior guidance to be included on Learning
effectively	through development and Management on Academy
Chectively	promotion of training and mental health Pilot new Compassionate
	communications 🗹 managers
	b. Improve manager skills in Mental Health supporting people through having difficult Further webinars on mental health
	change 🗹 conversations and wellbeing subjects
	training available
	on People
	Anytime and
	Learning
	Academy☑
	Webinars on
	mental health
	from Samaritans,
	and Chief Officers
	delivered☑
	Buddying with TU
	and managers to
	support long
	term absence?
Employees can	a. Through training, introduce Mental Health Deliver Personal Resilience Training
identify personal	employees to positive coping First Aid Network through ACC and NELC
stress triggers	strategies, to recognise signs inlaunched ☑
	themselves and others 🗹

		C.	support to colleagues Create a safe environment/physical space, which employees can access to promote self-care during the working day	Suite of training available for all staff☑	Continue discussions with Facilities to find suitable space for safe environments Continue discussions re tapping in to volunteering initiatives in our city's parks and gardens by joining 'Friends of' groups
3.Improve awareness	Raise the profile of mental health issues and wellbeing in the workplace.	b.	and improved access to wellbeing initiatives and mental health support in remote locations, i.e. where computer access is limited. Develop a communications plan for Functions/Clusters to ensure all staff groups are equally covered including all non- networked groups e.g. teachers Review Mental Health and Wellbeing in the Workplace Policy and develop Guidance (based on mental health core standards) Develop a communications plan to accompany the calendar of events and mental	in Continuous Review and Development (CR&D) to support employee mental health and wellbeing☑ Mental Health	Work with Internal Communications and Engagement Team to develop a communications plan for all wellbeing initiatives to reach all venues and locations across the organisation Improve and encourage disclosure of mental health issues by staff through MHFA or Line Manager Mental Health and Wellbeing workplace guidance to be refreshed

	developing options for employees to disclose in a way they feel comfortable	Webinar delivered by CE endorsing Mental Health Action Plan and our commitment to improvement⊡SamH eLearning
Managers are informed and open to conversations with staff	 management through the development of manager behavioural standards ☑ b. Promote the completion and application of the HSE Management Behaviours questionnaire ☑ 	Skillsets included Further promotion around training in Continuous and HSE Management Behaviour Review and Development Further dates to run QWL Risk (CR&D) to Assessment training to be available for support managers employee mental health and wellbeing ☑

	HSE Management Behaviours questionnaire added to the People Anytime Mental Health and Wellbeing pages⊡
Employees look after their own wellbeing	 a. Maintain personal wellbeing (physical and mental) and build personal resilience through training and calendar of events and through continued access to self-care wellbeing initiatives and increased promotion of health-related employee benefits ☑ b. Employees share details of mental health experiences, in ways they are comfortable with, as part of the calendar of events e.g. this could be through sharing anonymously via a blog b. Employees share details of mental health experiences, in ways they are comfortable with, as part of the calendar of events e.g. this could be through sharing anonymously via a blog b. Employees the could be through sharing anonymously via a blog b. Employee benefits Culto be through sharing anonymously via a blog c. Employees the could be through sharing anonymously via a blog c. Employees the could be through sharing anonymously <li< td=""></li<>

			Training) in October ☑ Advertised Self- Care apps, tea and talks, NHS pages Moodzone etc. on People Anytime Mental Health pages ☑	
4.Joined up approach	Organisation tackles the causes of workplace stress	 a. Develop a wellbeing plan (presented to SGC March 2019) to show holistic approach and reference mental health action plan b. Improve access and use of data relating to causes of psychological absence, improved benchmarking and learning from others c. Improve the consistency of completion of Quality of Working Lives risk assessments, in particular following Return to Work Discussions, through promotion, management training and joint working wit 	Risk Assessment training delivered by Health and Safety Team⊡ Ongoing	Training to be made available on Quality of Working Lives Risk Assessments for use in return to work discussions Work towards improving data recording reasons for absences and reporting on this Improvement project to identify triggers Metrics on return to work discussions

	 the Health and Safety team (attach to any OHP referral) ☑ d. Explore triggers of stress which may occur through change or people processes and identify improvement actions to reduce stress
Plan work with "people in mind"	 a. Explore the use of Wellness Action Plans / ALISS ☑ Presentation from Link Practitioner delivered to raise awareness of new Links Approach to improving Mental Health☑
Employees take notice and support colleagues	 a. Development of a culture of peer support through the culture change programme b. Development of a buddy programme for staff and put in skillsets around place on an ongoing basis c. Explore possibility of employees having an alternative person to speak to rather than own line manager. d. Also explore the potential of having an advocate for

		those employees who may struggle to express how they feel of tea with support Forums☑
5.Support managers	The organisation provides support and trains managers to identify, understand and address mental health factors in the workplace.	 a. Develop mandatory online training for managers in supporting mental health in the workplace ☑ b. Train managers as Mental Health First Aiders in the workplace ☑ c. Upskill managers through additional development and awareness sessions, including peer support. Also, to ensure sharing of knowledge and experience between managers ☑ Line Managers offered Mental Health First Aid raining with 4 attending☑ Previously trained Mental Health First Aider staff offered refresher training ☑

Employees engage	a. Employees encouraged to		Plan and organise our 2 nd Mental
with line managers	share experiences, to access		Health Awareness Week in
	support and highlight		conjunction with NHS, AHSCP and 3 rd
	improvement areas via	in October 2019	Sector colleagues
	engagement activities	with approx. 280	
	promoted through line	employees	
	managers 🗹	attending 28	
		events across the	
		organisation☑	